# ECGBASE

Enhanced oil recovery with storage

By Roman Berenblyum, NORCE during ACT Knowledge Shearing workshop, Athens, 6-7th November

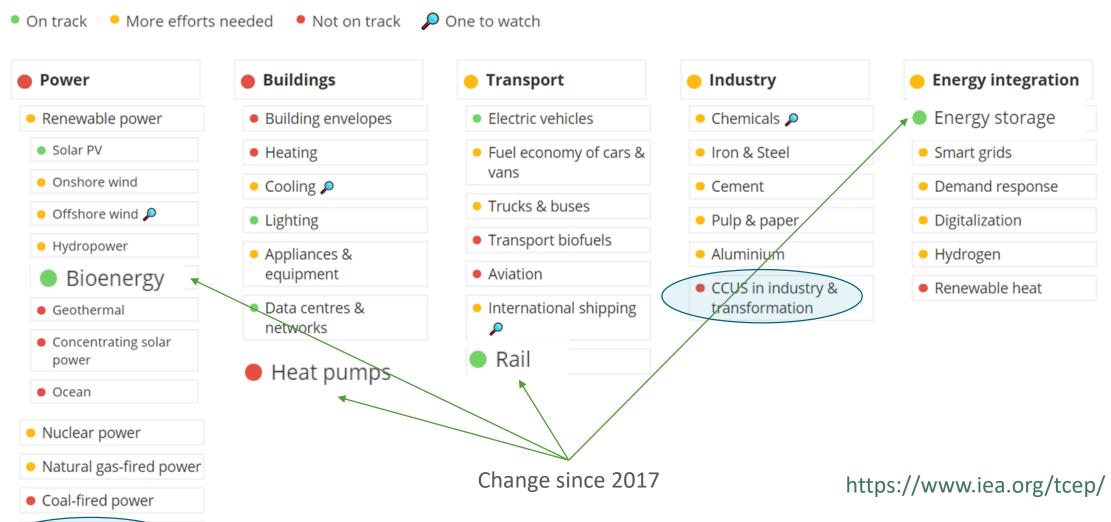






# Why are we all here?

CCUS in power



**ECOBASE** 



#### CCS worldwide needs a boost!

CO<sub>2</sub>-EOR has the most significant commercial potential among utilisation methods leading to permanent storage.

The objective of ECO-BASE is to develop detailed and integrated roadmaps for CCUS, including EORStore, in South-East Europe.

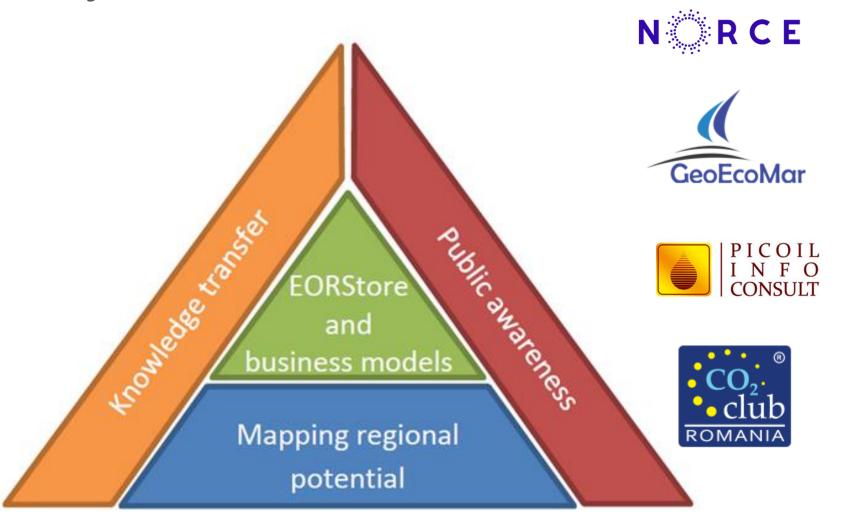
#### Key technical milestones are:

- Inventory and mapping of sources and sinks in SEE and the establishment of regional source-sink clusters and CCUS roadmaps.
- Optimized EORStore methodology for the most promising cases: from inventory to revenue streams. Preparation for piloting and generalized lessons learned.
- Synthesis, guidelines and further plans





### Project structure













# Mapping regional potential (M1-18)

• Inventory of sources and sinks (from inventory to creation of database or expansion of existing ones)

• EOR roadmaps per country (clustering and matching sources and sinks, ecological and legal aspects, creating roadmaps)

• EORStore case study definition (optimization window and routine, defining the cases for in-depth study)





# EORStore and Business models (M15-30)

 Business cases for site development plans (modelling, risk assesment, monitoring, leagal issues, revenue streams)

• Synthesis of development plans (synthesis of case studies, best practices and guidance)



# Knowledge Transfer

 Internal meetings (part of the meeting should be open for various stakeholders)

Dissemination and outreach

 Courses (Collaboration with Sotacarbo summer school; legal and regulatory workshop in Romania, Sep. 2019; CO2EOR course in Turkey, 2020)





#### Public awareness

Public acceptance analysis for selected CCUS chains

Liasing with ENOS H2020 project

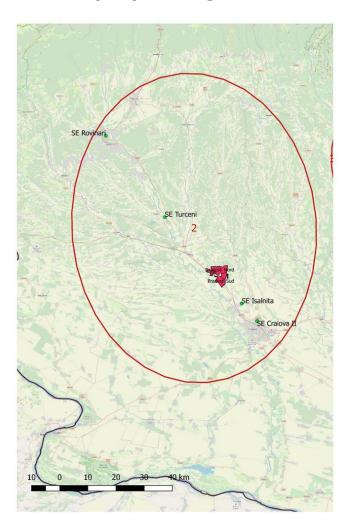
Liasing with ALIGN-CCUS project

• Organising public events (from public awarness research to organising public awarness events)





#### Key project outcomes - Romania



36% of countries electricity production (coal)

Isalnita and Craiova to Bradesti structure

Large interest from power producer as ETS significanlty reduces their income

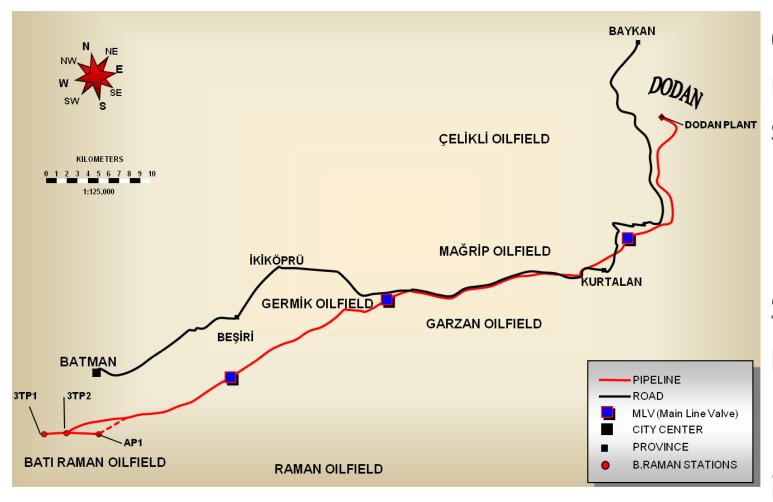
Oil industry still need to be convinced

No infrastructure for CCS





### Key project outcomes - Turkey



Ongoing CO<sub>2</sub>EOR using natural depleating sources (Dodan)

Infrustructure in-place

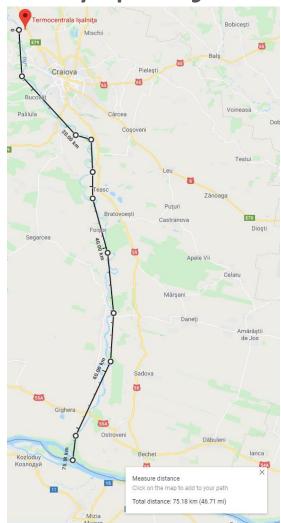
Sources near to pipeline

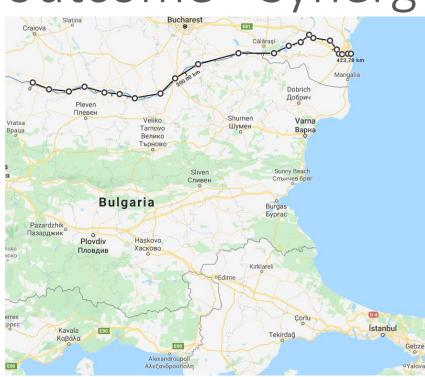
Key stakeholders inactive

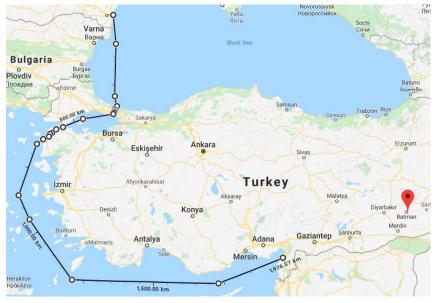




Key project outcome - Synergy







100km by river to Danube 550km by Danube to Black Sea 2000 km by the Sea 550km by land





#### ECOBASE approach

From early focus on subsurface aspects (because this is what we did before)

Through painstaking change of lack of data and identifying bottlenecks

To key focus on «closing a chain» for a first of a kind business case (incentives, legislation, stakeholder engagement)





#### Where are we and the road ahead

Complexity of getting

In the early phase projects may often survive on generalised and public data and research budgets





Here things gets more practical, industry interest is still low (no data given), but big budgets are not needed yet





First pilots and demos.
Industry is on-board, it gets easier to get data.
Investments are needed, risks are still high



Demos and first commercial projects. Plenty of data available, smaller risks, easier to get finances



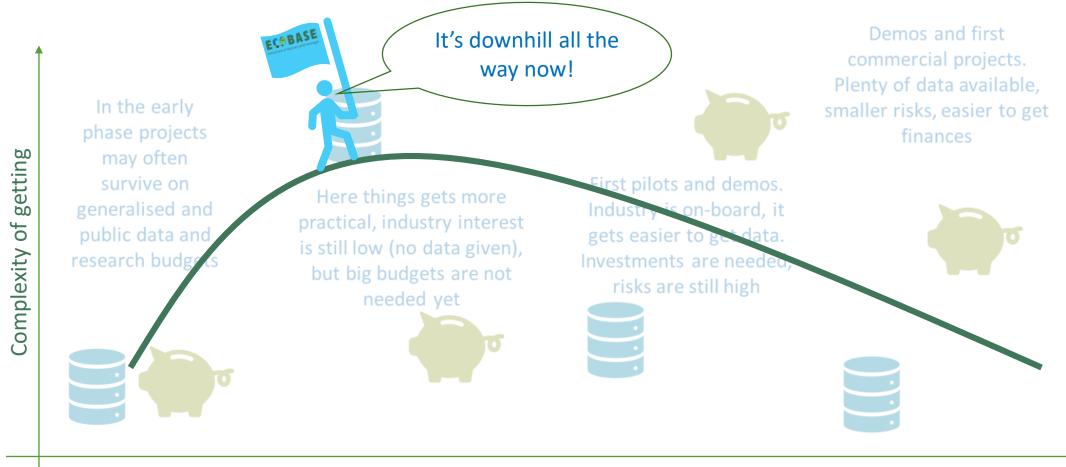


Project maturation phase





#### Where are we and the road ahead



Project maturation phase

**ECOBASE** 



#### Outreach

EORStore workshop @ Sotacarbo summer school

Social science working group @ ACT+ projects

Open Seminar with stakeholders Romania

Public opinion investigation excercise in planning

Stakeholder dialog events Romania and Turkey, March-April 2020





### Future plans

First-of-a-kind scalable pilots in stakeholder countries

Dependent upon outcome of on-going evaluations

Dependent upon dialog with stakeholders

Extension to new regions

Dependent on pilots happening

Dependent on the **interest** 





# Acknowledgements

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